REFERENCES CITED

Periodicals

Arizona Highways

Newsbeat, A Newsletter for the Employees and Retirees of the Arizona Department of Transportation. Published by the Arizona Department Community Relations Office, Phoenix, Arizona.

Public Works: City, County and State Engineering and Construction.

Maps

Arizona Highways

1912 *Map of Arizona*. Reprinted 1987 by *Arizona Highways*, Arizona Department of Transportation, Phoenix.

Arizona Highway Department

- 1927 *Official State Routes and State Highways of the State of Arizona.* Approved by Arizona State Highway Commission September 9. On file, Arizona Department of Transportation, Phoenix.
- 1932 Road Map of Arizona Showing State Highway System with National and Other Route Numbers. Melissa Keane Collection.
- 1939 Road Map of Arizona. Melissa Keane Collection.

Clason Map Company

- 1923? *Mileage Map of the Best Roads of Arizona Showing Paved Roads [and] Road Distances.* Clason Map Company, Chicago-Denver. On file, the Arizona Historical Society, Tucson.
- 1927? Clason's Road Map of Arizona and New Mexico. Clason Map Company, Chicago-Denver. On file, Arizona Historical Society, Tucson.

Eckhoff, E.A., and P. Riecker

1880 Official Map of the Territory of Arizona. Compiled from Surveys, Reconnaissances and other Sources. Graphic Company, New York.

Books and Publications

Adams, Douglas

1986 The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy. Reprinted in The More Than Complete Hitchhiker's Guide. Bonanza Books, New York.

American Planning Association

1997 Crossing Bridges, Barriers, and Borders. Pamphlet announcing October 1997 meeting of Arizona Chapter, Yuma.

Arizona Department of Transportation

2002 Arizona Department of Transportation Funding Sources and Authorities. www.dot.state.az.us/ABOUT/fms/fndsorce.htm#FINANCING%20OPTIONS.

Arizona Good Roads Association

- 1913 Arizona Good Roads Association Illustrated Road Maps and Tour Book. Reprinted by Arizona Highways, 1987.
- Annual Meeting, Prescott, Arizona (pamphlet). Grace M. Sparks Collection (MS FM MSS 12). On file, Arizona Room, Hayden Libraries, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Arizona Highway Department

1939 *History of the Arizona State Highway Department*. Highway Planning Survey, United States Public Roads Administration. Typescript on file, Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Arizona Highway Department

- 1944a 1944 Log of the Arizona Highway System Including State And Federal Aid Routes as of December 31, 1944. Highway Planning Survey. Typescript on file, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- 1944b Status of the Road Systems Mileage by Counties as of June 30, 1944. Highway Planning Survey, Public Roads Administration, United States Federal Works Agency. Typescript on file, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Arizona State Highway Commission

1941 Arizona Park, Parkway, and Recreational Area Plan, Progress Report. Arizona State Highway Commission, Arizona Resources Board, Arizona State College-Tempe. Typescript on file, Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Barz, David D.

1995 Cultural Resources Survey of Approximately 28.6 Miles of State Route 88, the Apache Trail, between Tortilla Flat and Theodore Roosevelt Dam, Maricopa County, Arizona. Tracs H364901L. Report No. 95-22. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Bilsbarrow, Matthew H.

1995 A Cultural Resources Survey of a 13.6 Miles of U.S. 60 between Apache Junction and Florence Junction, Pinal County, Arizona. Arizona Department of Transportation Project No. STP-022-3(79). TRACS No. #60 PN 199 H3608 01C. Report 95:38. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Bourne, Russell

1995 Americans on the Move: A History of Waterways, Railways, and Highways with Rare Photographs from the Library of Congress. Fulcrum Publishing, Golden, Colorado.

Bowden, Andrea

1995 ADOT Worker Fixed Roads Relatives Built. Newsbeat, July 1995, p. 14.

Chappel, Gordon

1976 Beale's Camel Trail in the Petrified Forest National Park, Arizona, National Register of Historic Places Inventory-Nomination Form. Western Regional Office, National Park Service, San Francisco.

Cleeland, Teri A.

- 1988 *Historic US Route 66 in Arizona*. National Register of Historic Places Multiple Property Documentation Form. National Park Service, United States Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- 1989 Development of Historic Beale Wagon Road into Recreation Trail (memorandum). Kaibab National Forest, Williams.

Collins, William

1999 The New Deal in Arizona. Arizona State Parks Board, Phoenix.

Cook, James

1989 Arizona Pathways: Trails of History (with maps by Don Bufkin). Arizona Highways, Phoenix.

Civil Works Administration-Emergency Relief Administration

ca. 1935 *Outstanding Projects of Arizona*, CWA, ERA. Typescript and photographs on file, Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Crary, Joseph

1994 Evaluation of Five Previously Recorded Sites and an Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Realignment between Mileposts 67 and 70.3 of U.S. Highway 93, Mohave County, Arizona. Project F-039-1-515/TRACS #09 MO 065 H2865 01 C. Archaeological Consulting Services, Tempe.

Curtis, Ross S,, and Lyle M. Stone

1989 A Cultural Resources Survey of a 600 Acre Parcel in the Hualapai Valley, Kingman, Mohave County, Arizona. Report 89:23. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Davis, Daniel C.

1976 *Phoenix, Arizona, 1907-1913.* Typed manuscript on file, Arizona Collection, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation,

- 1977 America's Highways 1776-1976: A History of the Federal Aid Program. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
- 2001 The Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense Highways: Route Log and Finder List. Publication No. FHWA-IF-01-001-HIPA-10/03(3.5M)E. Washington, D.C.
- 2002 Jurisdiction–Rural-1995 Miles by Functional System. www.fhwa.dot.gov///ohim/1995/hm50.xls.

Federal Writers Project

1989 *The WPA Guide to 1930s Arizona*. University of Arizona Press, Tucson. Originally published 1940, *Arizona: A State Guide*, Arizona State Teachers College, Flagstaff.

Francis, Julie

1994 Historic Context and Evaluation of Automobile Roads in Wyoming. Wyoming Department of Transportation.

Fraserdesign

1987 Arizona Bridge Inventory: A Historical Inventory for the Arizona Department of Transportation. Arizona Department of Transportation, Phoenix.

Goddard, Stephen B.

1994 Getting There: The Epic Struggle between Road and Rail in the American Century. Basic Books, New York.

Gray, Walt

- 1995a C.C. Small Had Big Dreams for State Roads. *Newsbeat*, July 1995, p. 3.
- 1995b Prison Labor [and] Paving Fueled Early Road Jobs. Newsbeat, July 1995, p. 4-5.
- 1995c "Gold Rush" Roads Valuable in Building State's Highway System. Newsbeat, July 1995, p. 6-9.
- 1995d Motorized Equipment Advanced Construction. *Newsbeat*, July 1995, p. 16-17.

Hathaway, Jeffrey B.

1991 Cultural Resources Survey of a 3.14 Mile Segment of U.S. Highway 60 Right-of-Way within and West of Superior in Northeastern Pinal County County, Arizona. Report 91:38. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Hathaway, Jeffrey B., and Scott Kwiatkowski

1993 Archaeological Data Recovery at Tonto National Forest Sites AR-03-12-02-1075, AR-03-12-02-1076, and AR-03-12-02-1077, South-Central Gila County, Arizona: The Pinto Valley Road Project. Report 93:63. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Hewes, Dr. L. I.

Some Observations on a Modern State Highway System. In *Papers Presented at the Sixth Arizona Roads and Streets Conference*, *April 26*, *1946*. Sponsored by University of Arizona, Arizona Section of the A.S.C.E, and Arizona Highway Department. On file, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Housley, Harold Ray

1996 A History of United States Highway 66 in Arizona. Master's thesis, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Jordan, Winthrop D., Leon F. Litwack, Richard Hofstadter, William Miller and Daniel Aaron

1987 *The United States: Conquering a Continent, Volume I.* Sixth Edition. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.

Kammer, David J.

1993 Historic and Architectural Resources of Route 66 through New Mexico. National Register of Historic Places Multiple Property Documentation Form. National Park Service, United States Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

Kaszynski, William

2000 The American Highway: The History and Culture of Roads in the United States. McFarland & Co., Jefferson, North Carolina and London.

Lewis, Peirce

1996 The Landscapes of Mobility. In *The National Road*, edited by Karl Raitz. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Maryland.

Liebs, Chester H.

1985 Main Street to Miracle Mile: American Roadside Architecture. Bullfinch Press, Boston.

Lindauer, Owen

1998 On the Road Again? Evaluating the Significance of Historic Roads Intended for Wheeled Vehicles.

Paper presented in Workshop on Historic Preservation and Native American Issues in Transportation,
Session 11A, Linear Historic Transportation Resources: Roadways, Railways, and Ditches, 29 July.

Transportation Research Board, San Diego.

Assessing the Significance of Highways in Arizona. Paper presented in Historic Contexts: Key to Assessing Highways, Session 398, 10 January. Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C.

Lite, Jeremy A.

Cultural Resources Survey of a 1.49 Mile Segment of U.S. Highway 60 (Mileposts 228.6 to 230), Just East of the Queen Creek Tunnel, East of Superior, Pinal County, Arizona. Arizona Department of Transportation Project F-022-3-578; TRACS #60 PN 229 H3145 02C. Report 94:40. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Luckingham, Bradford

1989 Phoenix: The History of a Southwestern Metropolis. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

Marriott, Paul Daniel

1998 Saving Historic Roads: Design and Policy Guidelines. Preservation Press, John Wiley and Sons, New York.

National Park Service

- 1991b *How to Complete the National Register Registration Form* National Register Bulletin 16A. U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- How to Complete the *National Register Multiple Property Documentation Form.* National Register Bulletin 16B. U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- 1995 *Defining Boundaries for National Register Properties.* National Register Bulletin 2. U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- 1998 *How to Apply the National Register Criteria for Evaluation.* National Register Bulletin. U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- 2002 Welcome to the National Register. www/cr/nps.gov/nr/about.htm. (accessed 10 September 2002).

Otis, Reta Reed

1996 Mesa: Desert to Oasis. Mesa Historical Society, Mesa.

Owens, Kenneth N.

1991 Historical Trails and Roads in California: A Cultural Resources Planning Study. Volume One: Historical Context and Typology, Volume Two: Trail and Road Inventory and Historical Evaluation Process. Prepared for the California Department of Transportation, Sacramento, California.

Patton, Phil

1986 Open Road: A Celebration of the American Highway. Simon and Schuster, New York.

Phillips, Sandra S., Richard Rodriguez, Aaron Betsky and Eldridge M. Moore

1996 Crossing the Frontier: Photographs of the Developing West, 1949 to the Present. San Francisco Museum of Modern Art and Chronicle Books, San Francisco.

Pry, Mark E.

1990 Everybody Talks of Wheels: The 1890s Bicycle Craze in Phoenix. *Journal of Arizona History* 31(1):1-18.

Ray, Gordon K.

Ninety Years of Concrete Paving. *The AASHTO Quarterly*, Volume 63, Number 2, April.

Rishel, Virginia

1983 Wheels to Adventure: Bill Rishel's Western Routes. Howe Brothers, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Rodda, Jeannette

1992 Automotive Transportation in Arizona, 1900-1940. Arizona State Historic Preservation Office, Arizona State Parks Board.

Rowe, Jeremy

1997 Photographers in Arizona: A History and Directory. Carl Mautz Publishing, Nevada City, Nevada.

Rose, Albert C.

1976 Historic American Roads: From Frontier Trails to Superhighways. Crown Publishers, New York.

Scharff, Virginia

1992 Taking the Wheel: Women and the Coming of the Motor Age. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

Schlereth, Thomas J.

1997 Reading the Road: U.S. 40 and the American Landscape. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville. (revised edition of U.S. 40: A Roadscape of the American Experience, Indiana Historical Society, Indianapolis, 1985)

Scott, Quinta, and Susan Croce Kelly

1988 Route 66: The Highway and Its People. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.

Seely, Bruce E.

1997 Urban Freeway Development and the Bureau of Public Roads. *Journal for the Society for Commercial Archeology*, Spring 1997, Volume 15, No. 1.

Sheridan, Thomas E.

1995 Arizona: A History. University of Arizona Press.

Smith, Gusse Thomas

1941 In Spite of Hill and High Water. Arizona Highways, November 1941.

Smith, Jack Beale

- nd A Guide to the Beale Wagon Road through Kingman, Arizona. Kingman Parks and Recreation Department, Kingman.
- 1984 A Guide to the Beale Wagon Road through Flagstaff, Arizona. Tales of the Beal Road Publishing Company, Flagstaff.
- 1991 A Guide to the Beale Wagon Road through the Coconino National Forest. Tales of the Beale Road No.2. Tales of the Beale Road Publishing Company, Flagstaff.

State Engineer

- 1914 First Report of the State Engineer to the Governor of the State of Arizona, July 1, 1909 to June 30, 1914. Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- 1916 Second Report of the State Engineer to the State Highway Commission, for the Periods July 1, 1914 to June 30, 1915, and July 1, 1915 to June 30, 1916. Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- Third Biennial Report of the State Engineer to the Governor and the Commission of State Institutions and to the Boards of Supervisors of Several Counties, for the Period July 1, 1916 to June 30, 1918. Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- 1920 Fourth Biennial Report of the State Engineer to the Governor of the State of Arizona, for the Period July 1, 1918 to June 30, 1920. Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- 1922 Fifth Biennial Report of the State Engineer to the Governor of the State of Arizona, for the Period July 1, 1920 to June 30, 1922. Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- 1924 Sixth Biennial Report of the State Engineer to the Governor of the State of Arizona, for the Period July 1, 1922 to June 30, 1924. Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- 1926 Seventh Biennial Report of the State Engineer to the Governor of the State of Arizona, for the Period July 1, 1924 to June 30, 1926. Arizona Documents Room, Hayden Library, Arizona State University, Tempe.

Stone, Bradford W.

Cultural Resources Survey of a 0.9 Mile Segment of U.S. Highway 60 Right-of-Way (Mileposts 226.85-227.75) and an Associated Temporary Construction Easement East of Superior, North-Central Pinal County, Arizona. Arizona Department of Transportation Project F-022-3(80); 060 PN 227 H3577 S1D. Report 95:03. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Stone, Bradford W., and Jeffrey B. Hathaway

Cultural Resources Survey Along a 15.6 Mile Segment of U.S. Alternate Route 89 (Mileposts 355.3 to 370.9) and Two Associated Alternate Alignments (Dry Creek Bypass and Alternate N-4) between Cottonwood and Sedona, Northeastern Yavapai County, Arizona. Revision of original 1992 report. Arizona Department of Transportation Project 089A YV 355 H2948 01D. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Summerhayes, Martha

1979 *Vanished Arizona: Recollections of the Army Life of a New England Woman.* Reprint of the 1911 (second) edition by Salem Press, Salem, Massachusetts. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.

Supernowicz, Dana E.

1993 Surmounting the Sierra: An Historical Narrative and Determination of Eligibility for the Highway 50 Corridor Between Union Hill and Lake Valley 1850-1940. California Department of Transportation, Sacramento, California.

Theisen, Earl

1937 History of Highway Transportation. *Arizona Highways*, February 1937.

Thompson, Gerald

1983 Edward F. Beale & the American West. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

Trombold, Charles D.

1991 Ancient Road Networks and Settlement Hierarchies in the New World. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

U.S. Congress

1913 Hearing before the House of Representatives Committee on Good Roads: 63rd Congress, 2nd Section 16 December 1913.

U.S. Postal Service

2001 History of the U.S. Postal Service. www.usps.gov/history/his2.htm. (accessed 3 November)

Wagoner, Jay J.

1970 Arizona Territory 1863-1912: A Political History. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

Wallis, Michael

1990 Route 66: The Mother Road. St. Martin's Press, New York.

Work Projects Administration, Federal Writers Project

1989 *The WPA Guide to 1930s Arizona.* Reprint of 1940 *Arizona: A State Guide.* University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

Wright, Thomas E., Matthew M. Palus and Samantha Ruscavage-Barz

1997 A Cultural Resources Survey of Existing and Proposed Right-of-Way along U.S. Highway 191, Mileposts 144.07-154.52 (Greenlee County Line to Three-Way), Greenlee County, Arizona. Project Report No. 96:77. Archaeological Research Services, Tempe.

Yorke, Douglas A., Jr., and John Margolies

1996 Hitting the Road: The Art of the American Road Map. Chronicle Books, San Francisco

PHOTO CREDITS

Figure

Cover. Norman Wallace, photographer. Courtesy Arizona Department of Transportation.

- 1. Information compiled from Bourne 1995:114-115; Federal Highway Administration 1976:241; and Liebs 1985:17-20.
- 2. Photograph courtesy of the Arizona Historical Society, Tucson, AHS #58,714.
- 3. Originally published by *Life Magazine* on October 17, 1907 (Volume L, No. 1303). The illustration is signed "S. M. Flagg." Melissa Keane collection.
- 4. Originally published by *Life Magazine* on January 8, 1925. The illustration is signed "fge." Melissa Keane collection.
- 5. Yorke and Margolies 1996.
- 6. Road Map of Arizona (Arizona Highway Department 1939).
- 7. Photograph courtesy of the Arizona Historical Society, Tucson, AHS #47,670.
- 8. Information compiled from Walker and Bufkin 1986, and Cook 1989.
- Postcard published by Brown's News Stand, Flagstaff, Arizona; printed by the Albertype Co., Brooklyn, N.Y. Melissa Keane collection.
- 10. Photograph courtesy of the Arizona Historical Society/Tucson, AHS #42,679
- 11. Maps compiled from Map of Arizona (Arizona Highways 1912); Mileage Map of the Best Roads of Arizona Showing Paved Roads [and] Road Distances (Clason Map Company 1923?); and Road Map of Arizona (Arizona Highway Department 1939).
- 12. Postcard published by Brisley Drug Co., Prescott, Arizona; printed by the Albertype Co., Brooklyn, N.Y. Melissa Keane collection.
- 13. Photograph courtesy of the Arizona Historical Society, Tucson, AHS #27,212. The text in the lower left corner reads, "View between Globe and Phoenix on Ocean to Ocean highway, copyright by [M]eriwether, 1912." Henry B. Meriwether operated a photography studio in Globe circa 1909-1913 (Rowe 1997:93).
- 14. Postcard published by Harry Harz, Phoenix, Arizona; printed by Curt Teich Co., Chicago. The text on the reverse of the postcard reads, "The Gillespie Dam on the Gila River, southwest of Phoenix diverts waters of the Gila River to several thousand acres below. Up to a very short time ago, automobile travel on the Phoenix-Yuma highway crossed the Gila River on the concrete apron of this dam, a unique experience for the tourist. Completion of a modern steel bridge spanning the river below the dam has improved the highway and eliminated this thrill." Melissa Keane collection.
- 15. Real photo postcard published by Frasher's, Inc., Pomona, California, circa 1930. Melissa Keane collection.
- 16. Postcard published by Harry Herz, Phoenix, Arizona; printed by Curt Teich Co., Chicago. The text on the reverse of the postcard reads, "A wonderful mountain highway through a region of mighty rock masses, towering cliffs, and deep canyons, the short route, Globe, Miami, Superior to Phoenix, a distance of 80 miles." Melissa Keane collection.
- 17. Postcard published by Harry Herz, Phoenix, Arizona; printed by Curt Teich Co., Chicago. The caption under the image reads, "Crossing the American Sahara near Yuma, Arizona." Melissa Keane collection.
- 18. Norman Wallace, photographer. Courtesy of the Arizona Department of Transportation.
- 19. Norman Wallace, photographer. Courtesy of the Arizona Historical Society, Tucson, AHS #44.
- 20. Postcard published by Lollesgard Specialty Co., Tucson, Arizona; printed by Curt Teich Co., Chicago. The caption on the reverse reads, "Splendid modern highways, which pierce every part of the state of Arizona, makes driving safe and all points of interest, both desert and mountains, accessible." Melissa Keane collection.
- 21. Originally published in *Life Magazine* in 1955, this famous image of Highway 66 has been widely reproduced, here on a postcard. Melissa Keane collection.
- 25-26, 28-29, 31-35, 38-41, 46-49. Photographs by Melissa Keane.
- 51. Real photo postcard published by The L. L. Cook Company, Milwaukee. Caption on photo reads, "Highway 60, Arizona, D-229." Melissa Keane collection.
- 52. Real photo postcard, no publisher indicated. Caption on photo reads, "Oak Creek Highway 79." Postage indicia reads, "Albuquerque, N. Mex., Feb 27, 1937." Melissa Keane collection.
- 53. Real photo postcard, no publisher indicated. Caption on photo reads, "Hitchcock Highway—near Summerhaven—on Mt. Lemmon, Arizona, 6-x-371." Melissa Keane collection.